

U.S. INCOME TAXES
Exchange Rates - BsF. / U.S. \$ 1.00
"2009"

| | Official Exchange Rates Source: Venezuelan Central Bank | Acceptable Exchange Rates as per "SWAPPING TRANSACTIONS" |
|-----------------------|--|---|
| Period | Rate BsF. / US \$ | Rate BsF. / US \$ |
| January | 2.15 | 5.59 |
| February | 2.15 | 5.71 |
| March | 2.15 | 6.02 |
| April | 2.15 | 6.54 |
| May | 2.15 | 6.58 |
| June | 2.15 | 5.59 |
| July | 2.15 | 6.61 |
| August | 2.15 | 6.64 |
| September | 2.15 | 6.53 |
| October | 2.15 | 5.63 |
| November | 2.15 | 5.43 |
| December | 2.15 | 5.99 |
| Annual Average | 2.15 | 6.07 |

Prior Year Annual Averages

| Year | Official | SWAPPING | CANTV |
|------|----------|----------|----------|
| 2008 | 2.15 | 4.30 | - |
| 2007 | 2,150.00 | 4,623.61 | - |
| 2006 | 2,150.00 | 2,765.74 | 2,734.27 |
| 2005 | 2,109.84 | 0.00 | 2,690.97 |
| 2004 | 1,885.49 | 0.00 | 2,804.18 |
| 2003 | 1,610.00 | - | 2,278.42 |
| 2002 | 1,158.94 | - | - |
| 2001 | 723.67 | - | - |
| 2000 | 679.93 | - | - |
| 1999 | 605.68 | - | - |
| 1998 | 551.25 | - | - |
| 1997 | 489.43 | - | - |
| 1996 | 426.00 | - | - |
| 1995 | 180.00 | - | - |
| 1994 | 142.82 | - | - |